

Year group:
year 1

Term: Autumn

History Helping others



National Curriculum: The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. Changes within living memory; significant historical events, people and places in their own locality

now > press > play



What I should already know:

People who help us - EYFS

Key Knowledge and skills

Know why Mary Seacole is a significant person in history. Know what impact she had on helping Soldiers in the Crimean war. Explain some of the sacrifices she made e.g paying for herself to travel due to the Government refusing help.

Know who Florence Nightingale was. Explain some of the ways in which she helped the soldiers in the war. Make some comparisons to the work of Mary Seacole and Edith Cavell.

Know why Florence Nightingale is remembered today.e.g improving the conditions of the hospitals.

Know who Edith Cavell was. Make comparisons of her work to that of Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale.

Know how Florence Nightingale was different from other women in that period of time.

Make links to own locality and understand the significant work of local doctor Isaiah Baker.

Build an overview of world history Describe historical events. Describe significant people from the past

Timeline of events

1805	Mary Seacole was born
1820	Florence Nightingale was born
1853	Florence Nightingale became a nurse. The Crimean War begins.
1854	Florence Nightingale goes to nurse the soldiers in the Crimean war.
1854	Mary Seacole pays for herself to travel and treat soldiers in the Crimean war.
1856	The war ends and Mary Seacole returns to England.
1860	Florence Nightingale sets up her own nursing school/
1865	Edith Cavell is born
1896	Edith Cavell becomes a nurse.
1907	Edith is in charge of the training school in Brussels.
1914	WWI begins.
1915	Edith Cavell is killed

	Vocabulary
The Crimean War	1853-1856 A war between Russia on one side and Britain, France, Turkey and the Kingdom of Sardinia
WW1	1914-1918- WWI
Allies	Countries that fight together against other countries. In the first World War the allies were France, Russia and USA.
Treason	The crime of betraying your country by helping an enemy.
Nurse	A trained medical person.
Government	A group of people with the authority to govern a country or state. They are voted into power.
Insanitary:	Unclean
Significant:	Important
Improved	Made better condition
Founder	Someone who starts something
Legacy:	Something left behind after death
Influential	Makes people take notice
Victorian	During the reign of Queen Victoria
Infection	An illness caused and spread by germs
Soldier	A person who fights as party of an army when there is a war



Key Questions
Who was Queen when Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole did their work? What does unsanitary mean? Name the things that Florence and Mary changed about nursing. What is Florence's legacy



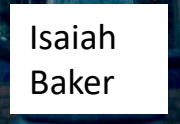
Mary Seacole



Florence Nightingale



Edith Cavell



Isaiah Baker

The memorial to Hurd Hill's devoted family doctor has stood at the junction of Gorge Road and Hall Lane since 1914. Dr Isaiah Baker

